

**"The Individual's Duties to the Community
under Article 29 of the Universal
Declaration of Human Rights"
(E/CN.4/Sub.2/432/Rev.2)**

study by Special Rapporteur Erica-
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- **1-duty:** to respect peace and security
- **2-duty:** to refrain from any propaganda for war
- **3-duty:** to refrain from advocacy of national, racial or, religious hatred
- **4-duty:** to humanity (*civitas maxima*)
- **5-duty:** responsibility for observance of international law (in particular the instruments relating to human rights)

- **6-duty:** responsibility for observance of international humanitarian law (Geneva conventions)
- **7-duty:** responsibility to promote and observe human rights and fundamental freedoms (every individual and every organ of society)
- **8-duty:** of ICJ judges and experts of special bodies to exercise functions with independence, impartiality and objectivity

- **9-duty:** to respect the general welfare (to promote each person's dignity and well-being)
- **10-duty:** to review and to resist (unlawful acts, tyranny and oppression)
- **11-duty:** obligation to obey the law and other legitimate commands of the state authority (the rule of law-just and good law)

- **12-duty:** to protect the human environment (for the well being of all members of the community)
- **13-duty:** to participate in social progress and development (harmonious balance between material progress and spiritual, cultural and moral advancement of humanity)
- **14-duty:** to respect other individuals (treat others in a like manner, respect rights of their neighbors, assure greater equity, protect life of every human being)

- **15-duty:** to prevent torture, cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or punishment (corporal punishment, arbitrary arrest and detention)
- **16-duty:** to exercise political rights(right to vote and be elected; democracy)
- **17-duty:** to promote culture (each culture has value and is to be respected)

- **18-duty:** of mutual help and solidarity (brotherhood; protect the weaker against the stronger; help the oppressed)
- **19-duty:** responsibility of every individual, through teaching and education, to prevent violence, promote international understanding, mutual respect, equal rights, a more humane and civilized world

- **20-duty:** International duties and responsibilities of the individual (against war crimes, genocide, crimes against humanity, offences against peace and security)